

REMARKS

This paper is responsive to the Office Action of April 19, 2007. Reconsideration and allowance of claims 3, 4, 6, 14-18, and 20-30 are requested.

The Office Action

Claims 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, and 14-16 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 102 as being anticipated by Harris (US 2005/0052423).

The Claims Are Not Anticipated by Harris

The present application was filed October 10, 2000. The Harris application was filed May 4, 2004 as a continuation of an application filed on March 12, 2001, i.e., Harris has a filing date about five months *after* the filing date of the present application. Harris claims the benefit of provisional application 60/189,487 which was filed prior to the present application. However, the Harris provisional application is quite different from the Harris published application and only discloses a fraction of the subject matter.

It is axiomatic that Harris is only a valid reference against the present application to the extent the subject matter is disclosed in an enabling manner in the provisional application. Subject matter disclosed for the first time in the Harris non-provisional applications is not prior art against the present application by virtue of its later filing date. It is suggested that in future Office Action, if the Examiner continues to apply Harris, that the Examiner cite to page and line references in the provisional application. After all, anything which is not disclosed in the provisional application is not a reference against the present application.

Claim 3 is not anticipated by Harris. First, claim 3 calls for the data to be in a mark-up language format. The Harris provisional application makes no suggestion of using mark-up language format. Accordingly, any reference to a mark-up language format in the Harris published application does not antedate the filing date of the present application and is not prior art.

Claim 3 further calls for the mark-up language code set that is received over the internet to include a control code and a GUI panel. This finds antecedent

basis in the present application in the first full paragraph of page 7. The Harris provisional application makes no suggestion of downloading such a GUI panel.

Claim 3 further calls for enabling the control device to display the GUI panel corresponding to the specified apparatus on a touch screen. This finds antecedent basis in original claim 8 and the last full paragraph on page 2 of the application. The Harris provisional application makes no suggestion of displaying a GUI panel on a touch screen. Accordingly, it is submitted that **claim 3 and claims 4 and 6 dependent therefrom** are not anticipated by Harris.

Claim 14 calls for a remote control device which receives a code set that includes a control code and a GUI element. The Harris provisional application makes no suggestion of this.

Claim 14 further calls for a display panel and for the remote control device to be configured to convert the GUI element into a graphical representation on the display panel of the apparatus's remote control. The Harris provisional application makes no suggestion of either a GUI element or using it to generate such a graphical representation.

Accordingly, it is submitted that **claim 14 and claims 20, 21, and 27** are not anticipated by Harris. Claim 8, which subject matter has now been incorporated into claim 14, has been cancelled.

Claim 15 calls for control codes which are formatted in a mark-up language. The Harris provisional application makes no suggestion of codes in a mark-up language. Accordingly, it is submitted that **claim 15 and claims 22 and 28 dependent therefrom** are not anticipated by Harris.

Claim 16 calls for a control code which is supplied in an XML format. The Harris provisional application does not disclose an XML format. Accordingly, **claim 16** is not anticipated by Harris.

Claim 17 calls for the control included in data in a mark-up language format. The Harris provisional application does not disclose data in a mark-up language format. Accordingly, **claim 17 and claims 23, 24, and 29 dependent therefrom** are not anticipated by Harris.

Claim 29 calls for the mark-up language format data to further include a GUI element. The Harris provisional application fails to disclose mark-up language

including a GUI element. Accordingly, for these further reasons it is submitted that **claim 29** is not anticipated by Harris.

Claim 18 calls for control codes in a mark-up language format. The Harris provisional application fails to disclose such mark-up language format codes. Claim 18 further calls for such mark-up language format codes to include a first set which is part of an EPG or ECG and a second set representing commands for IR or RF transmission. **Claim 30** further adds a third set including a GUI element.

Because these features are not disclosed in the Harris provisional application, it is submitted that **claim 18 and claims 25, 26, and 30 dependent therefrom** are not anticipated by Harris.

The Harris Provisional Application

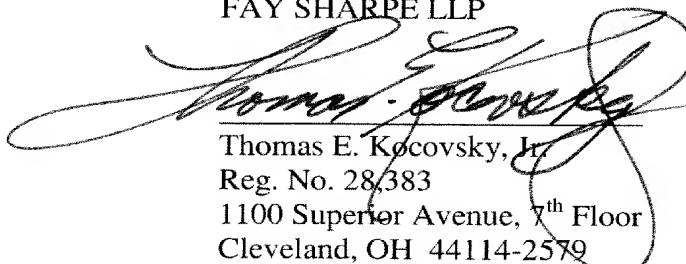
Although a complete copy of the Harris provisional application 60/189,487 is available to the Examiner on Public PAIR, the applicants enclose another copy of this non-provisional application for the Examiner's convenience.

CONCLUSION

For the reasons set forth above, it is submitted that claims 3, 4, 6, 14-18, and 20-30 are not anticipated by Harris. An early allowance of all claims is requested.

Respectfully submitted,

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PROVISIONAL APPLICATION FOR PATENT COVER SHEET

This is a request for filing a PROVISIONAL APPLICATION FOR PATENT under 37 CFR 1.53 (c).

INVENTOR(S)					
Given Name (first and middle [if any])		Family Name or Surname		Residence (City and either State or Foreign Country)	
GLEN MCLEAN		HARRIS		TORONTO, CANADA	
JUSTIN MARTIN		HENRY		TORONTO, CANADA	
<input type="checkbox"/> Additional inventors are being named on the _____ separately numbered sheets attached hereto					
TITLE OF THE INVENTION (280 characters max)					
A System, Method and Apparatus for an Internet Enabled User Interaction Device.					
Direct all correspondence to:			CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS		
<input type="checkbox"/> Customer Number			<div>Place Customer Number Bar Code Label here</div>		
OR			Type Customer Number here		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Firm or Individual Name			Intrigue Technologies Inc.		
Address			44 Gerrard Street West		
Address			Suite 703		
City			State	ZIP	
Toronto			Ontario	MSG2K2	
Country			Telephone	Fax	
Canada			416-916-0034	715-418-6358	
ENCLOSED APPLICATION PARTS (check all that apply)					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Specification Number of Pages		19		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Entity Statement	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drawing(s) Number of Sheets		2		<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)	
METHOD OF PAYMENT OF FILING FEES FOR THIS PROVISIONAL APPLICATION FOR PATENT (check one)					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A check or money order is enclosed to cover the filing fees				FILING FEE AMOUNT (\$)	
<input type="checkbox"/> The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge filing fees or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account Number: _____				75.00	
The invention was made by an agency of the United States Government or under a contract with an agency of the United States Government.					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No.					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, the name of the U.S. Government agency and the Government contract number are: _____					

Respectfully submitted,

SIGNATURE J. Henry
TYPED or PRINTED NAME J. HENRY
TELEPHONE 416-916-0034

Date 11/03/2000

REGISTRATION NO. _____
(if appropriate)
Docket Number: _____

USE ONLY FOR FILING A PROVISIONAL APPLICATION FOR PATENT

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.51. The information is used by the public to file (and by the PTO to process) a provisional application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 8 hours to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the complete provisional application to the PTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C., 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Box Provisional Application, Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C., 20231.

11 March, 2000

Provisional Patent: A System, Method and Apparatus for an Internet Enabled User Interaction Device

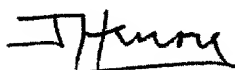
Inventors: Glen Harris, Justin Henry

To whom it may concern,

Please acknowledge receipt of the enclosed Provisional Patent Application by completing this checklist and mailing it to me in the attached self-addressed envelope:

Justin Henry
44 Gerrard Street West, Suite 703
Toronto
Ontario M5G 2K2
CANADA

Yours sincerely,



Justin Henry

Checklist:

- ☐ Coversheet (1 page)
- ☐ Declaration of small entity status (1 page)
- ☐ Specification totaling 19 pages
- ☐ Drawings totaling 2 pages
- ☐ Check payable to "Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks" in the amount of US\$75

STATEMENT CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS
(37 CFR 1.9(f) & 1.27(c))--SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN

Docket Number (Optional)

Applicant, Patentee, or Identifier: Justin Henry & Glen Harris
Application or Patent No.: _____
Filed or Issued: 11 March 2000
Title: A System, Method and Apparatus for an Internet Enabled User Interaction Device.

I hereby state that I am

- ☒ the owner of the small business concern identified below.
☐ an official of the small business concern empowered to act on behalf of the concern identified below.

NAME OF SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN Intrigue Technologies Inc.

ADDRESS OF SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN 44 Gerrard St. W., Suite 703
Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M5G 2K2

I hereby state that the above identified small business concern qualifies as a small business concern as defined in 13 CFR Part 121 for purposes of paying reduced fees to the United States Patent and Trademark Office. Questions related to size standards for a small business concern may be directed to: Small Business Administration, Size Standards Staff, 409 Third Street, SW, Washington, DC 20416.

I hereby state that rights under contract or law have been conveyed to and remain with the small business concern identified above with regard to the invention described in:

- ☒ the specification filed herewith with title as listed above.
☐ the application identified above.
☐ the patent identified above.

If the rights held by the above identified small business concern are not exclusive, each individual, concern, or organization having rights in the invention must file separate statements as to their status as small entities, and no rights to the invention are held by any person, other than the inventor, who would not qualify as an independent inventor under 37 CFR 1.9(c) if that person made the invention, or by any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 CFR 1.9(d), or a nonprofit organization under 37 CFR 1.9(e).

- Each person, concern, or organization having any rights in the invention is listed below:
☒ no such person, concern, or organization exists.
☐ each such person, concern, or organization is listed below.

Separate statements are required from each named person, concern or organization having rights to the invention stating their status as small entities. (37 CFR 1.27)

I acknowledge the duty to file, in this application or patent, notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small entity is no longer appropriate. (37 CFR 1.28(b))

NAME OF PERSON SIGNING JUSTIN HENRY

TITLE OF PERSON IF OTHER THAN OWNER OWNER

ADDRESS OF PERSON SIGNING 44 Gerrard St. W., #703, Toronto, ON, M5G 2K2

SIGNATURE J Henry DATE 11 March 2000

A System, Method and Apparatus for an Internet Enabled User Interaction Device

Background of the Invention

Many households currently contain devices that can be operated using a remote control. Examples of such devices include:

- Home entertainment systems (televisions, VCRs, Web TV, etc.)
- Home appliances (air conditioning systems, garage door openers, etc.)
- Home automation equipment (automatic lights, automatic blinds, etc.)
- Home computers (control centers, music repositories, etc.)

Due to the large number of devices, households often have many remote controls. When a consumer wishes to operate a given device, it is often difficult for the user to:

1. Find the correct remote control
2. Find the correct button
3. Determine the correct sequencing (if multiple devices are operated together)

In response to this confusion, many manufacturers currently make 'universal' remote controls that are designed to provide the functionality of a number (normally 3-7) of dedicated remote controls. Universal remote controls are a partial solution to the problem, but have a number of drawbacks:

- They can be difficult to program and/or customize. For example, to configure the universal remote control the user often has to find the particular code that corresponds to their device (by searching a document, or by searching the Internet), and then enter that code using buttons on the remote control.
- It can be difficult to remember which button performs which function. For example, when watching television, the 'Play' button may bring activate the 'Picture in Picture' functionality.
- They often have a number of buttons to provide the 'superset' of button functionality, leading to a large, ugly, confusing device.

In response to the above drawbacks, new types of universal remote controls have begun appearing on the market. These remote controls typically feature large touch sensitive LCD displays, and contain powerful processors to generate arbitrary user interfaces, and interpret the user's input. In general, these remote controls are very expensive (more than US \$200), and can be difficult to operate and/or customize.

With increasing access to powerful computers and Internet connections in average households, the average consumer now has access to a large amount of information via the Internet. A large amount of that information is related to the interactions that consumers have with their home entertainment systems (for

example, television schedules, information about products advertised on television), yet the computer is almost always in a different room than the home entertainment system. Devices such as WebTV boxes promise to merge the power of the Internet with home entertainment, but so far these devices have been greeted with limited consumer adoption.

What is currently needed is a small, very inexpensive user interaction device that is able to bring the power of the Internet into the living room. This device is the Internet Enabled User Interaction Device.

Summary of the Invention

Accordingly, the main object of the present invention is to provide a novel user interaction device that is inexpensive and can provide the user with additional information relevant to operation of devices controlled by the user interaction device.

Another object of the present invention is to provide a novel remote control that can control a large range of devices, yet is simple for an average consumer to both configure and operate.

Yet another object of the present invention is to provide the user with customized and interactive information relevant to the usage of the user interaction device (for example, a television guide).

Yet another object of the present invention is to provide a means for the user to register feedback on content without requiring modifications to either the content or the devices used to experience the content.

Another object of the present invention is to provide a novel remote control that is small in size, yet can control all aspects of device functionality.

Another object of the present invention is to allow the user to use the functionality of a home computing device to configure the novel remote control in an intuitive manner.

Another object of the present invention is to provide a novel user interaction device that requires only limited processing abilities, and therefore can be manufactured more cheaply than competing user interaction devices.

Another object of the present invention is to provide a novel user interaction device that provides relevant information to the user without requiring a continuous connection to that information (for example, the Internet).

Another object of the present invention is to provide a novel user interaction device that can synchronize with information services on an irregular basis, and provide a quality of information to the user that degrades gracefully over time (for example, if the user synchronizes on Monday, then the user interaction device may contain detailed programming information for all shows during the coming week, but for the next week may only contain information about recurring shows).

These and other objects and advantages of the present invention are accomplished by providing a novel Internet Enabled User Interaction Device that is compatible with existing home entertainment products. The Internet Enabled User Interaction Device is configured using a separate computing device (for

example, a computer, or WebTV device) that provides a simple interface for the average user. The Internet Enabled User Interaction Device is configured in such a way as to know the user's preferences (for example, the user normally watches "Fox 29" and likes the show "The X-Files"). The Internet Enabled User Interaction Device can be updated with information about content available to the user, and can provide an interactive, customized guide to that content using a simple interface.

Brief Description of the Drawings

FIG. 1 shows a schematic block diagram of a preferred embodiment of the apparatus for carrying out the method according to the present invention.

FIG. 2 shows a preferred embodiment of an apparatus for carrying out the method according to the present invention.

Detailed Description

FIG. 1 shows a schematic block diagram of a configuration of modules used to carry out the method of the present invention. A processor module 1 is connected to the interface communication module 2, the device communication module 3, the environment input module 4, the user input module 5, the user output module 6, the code storage module 7 and the data storage module 8. The power module 9 is connected (not shown) to every module that requires power. The device communication module 3 is able to communicate with some or all of the devices 14.1-14.n (where n is an integer to indicate a range from zero to many). The Internet Enabled User Interaction Device (IEUID) 50 contains some or all of the modules 1 to 9. The interface communication module 2 is able to communicate with the Interface System 10, which is connected to the Network 11. Also connected to the Network 11 is the Configuration Information System 20, the Data Collection System 21 and the Content Information System 22.

It is noted that according to the present invention the grouping of functionality into modules is arbitrary, and is done for illustrative purposes only.

It is noted that according to the present invention each module can be composed of a plurality of modules. For example, the device communication module 3 can be composed of an infrared receiver module, an infrared transmitter module and a radio-frequency transmitter module.

It is noted that one physical component can perform the functions of one or more modules. For example, one integrated circuit (IC) can be constructed to incorporate the processor module 1 and the interface communication module 2.

It is noted that the interface communication module 2 may use any appropriate technology that can communicate with the Interface System 10, including but not limited to:

- Wireless (for example, IrDA, BlueTooth)
- Wired (for example, RS232 serial, Universal Serial Bus (USB))

- Networking (for example, the IEUID communicates via IrDA to a Network Interface Device that communicates via a home network to the interface system 10)

It is noted that the interface communication module 2 may allow the IEUID to function as a Network Interface Device, in which case the Interface System 10 is optional.

It is noted that the device communication module 3 may use any appropriate technology that can communicate with the devices 14.1-14.x, including but not limited to:

- Infrared
- Radio-frequency
- Ultrasonic

It is noted that the device communication module 3 may include unidirectional (for example, an infrared transmitter) and bidirectional (for example, an infrared transmitter and receiver) capabilities.

It is noted that the device communication module 3 may also perform the functions of the interface communication module 2.

It is noted that the environment input module 4 may use any appropriate technology that senses the environment surrounding the IEUID, including but not limited to:

- Light detectors
- Motion and orientation detectors
- Temperature detectors
- Audio detectors

It is noted that the user input module 5 may use any appropriate technology that can accept input from the user, including but not limited to:

- Binary input devices (for example, pushbuttons)
- Analog input devices (for example, dials)
- Motion and orientation detectors
- Touch sensitive screens
- Voice recognition

It is noted that the user output module 6 may use any appropriate technology that can communicate some or all of the status of the IEUID to the user, including but not limited to:

- Displays (for example, Liquid Crystal Displays (LCDs) or Cathode Ray Tubes (CRTs))
- Lights (for example, Light Emitting Diodes (LEDs))
- Sound emitting devices (for example, buzzers or speakers)
- Tactile devices (for example, a vibrator)

It is noted that the status of the IEUID may be communicated to the user by using the device communication module 3 to direct any or all of the devices 14.1-14.x appropriately. For example, the IEUID may direct the television to display the status of the IEUID on a text overlay.

It is noted that the code storage module 7 and data storage module 8 may use any appropriate technology (removable or non-removable) including but not limited to:

- Random Access Memory (for example, Flash or SRAM)
- Magnetic storage (for example, an IBM MicroDrive)
- Optical storage (for example, MiniDisc)

It is noted that the power module 9 may use any appropriate technology, including but not limited to:

- Batteries
- Solar power
- Input from an external power source

It is noted that the power module 9 can deliver power to each module according to the requirements of the module. For example, the power module 9 can deliver 3 volts to the processor 1, and 5 volts to the user output module 6.

It is noted that the Interface System 10 may be any device that can communicate with the IEUID, including but not limited to:

- Computer
- WebTV device
- Personal Digital Assistant (PDA)
- Cellular telephone

It is noted that the connection between the Interface System 10 and the Network 11 is optional, and may use any appropriate technology that allows communication between Network Interface Devices, including but not limited to:

- Wired communication (for example, cable modem broadband access)
- Wireless communication (for example, BlueTooth)
- Dialup access through an Internet Service Provider (ISP)
- Hybrid services (for example, combined dialup and out-of-band television signaling)

It is noted that a Network is a grouping of Network Interface Devices that can communicate with each other. The grouping of devices may change over time, and may consist of a homogenous or heterogeneous set of Network Interface Devices. A Network may physically connect Network Interface Devices together (for example, with electrons traveling over copper wire) or may use other means to enable intercommunication (for example, radio waves).

It is noted that a Network Interface Device is a device that allows an entity (for example, a person or system) to interact with other entities that are connected to Network Interface Devices on the same Network.

It is noted that the Network 11 may be any technology that can interconnect multiple Network Interface Devices, including but not limited to:

- The Internet
- Local Area Network
- Wide Area Network
- Computer bus (for example, ISA, PCI, USB bus)

It is noted that the plurality of devices 14.1-14.n (also known as the Device Network) may or may not be interconnected. For example, the Device Network may consist of an infrared controlled radio receiver, and an infrared controlled ceiling fan.

It is noted that the devices 14.1-14.n that make up the Device Network are not required to be controlled using the same communication means. For example, the Device Network may consist of an infrared controlled television that is connected to a radio-frequency controlled satellite receiver.

It is noted that some or all of the devices 14.1-14.n may be interconnected using control mechanisms different to those used by the IEUID. For example, a Sony television and a Sony videocassette recorder may be connected using the Sony S-Link control bus.

It is noted that the Configuration Information System 20 is any Network Interface Device that stores programming information and techniques used when programming the IEUID.

It is noted that the Data Collection System 21 is any Network Interface Device that stores information uploaded to it by the IEUID (via the Interface System 10 and Network 11). For example, the IEUID may be configured to upload cable television viewing statistics to the Data Collection System 21 every time the IEUID is connected to the Interface System 10.

It is noted that the Content Information System 22 is any Network Interface Device that can provide information about content to the IEUID (via the Interface System 10 and Network 11). For example, the IEUID may be configured to download television programming schedules from the Content Information System 22 every time the IEUID is connected to the Interface System 10.

FIG. 2 shows one preferred embodiment of an apparatus for carrying out the method according to the present invention. Interface communication is provided through Universal Serial Bus (USB) connector 202.1 and USB chip 202.2. Device communication is provided through infrared transmitter/receiver 203.1. Environment input is provided through light sensor 204.1. User input is provided through rocker switch

205.1 and pushbuttons 205.2-205.15. User output is provided through a backlit LCD 206.1 and internal speaker 206.2. Code storage is integrated with the processor 201 (which also includes a real time clock). Data storage is provided through flash memory chip 208.1. Power is provided through AA battery 209.1. Connection between the various modules is provided through a combination of electrical wiring and printed circuit boards.

It is noted that the LCD can be used in combination with the switch 205.1 and pushbutton 205.2 to provide an interactive user interface that allows the user to activate arbitrary functionality of the IEUID, and to display arbitrary information that is accessible by the IEUID.

It is noted that the configuration information stored by the IEUID in the data module 8 is not restricted in any way, and includes (but is not limited to) categories of information such as:

Device. This information records which devices are to be controlled and their associated control mechanisms. Examples of this type of information include:

- The fact that the user wishes to control a device network that just consists of a Sony CDP-CX255 compact disc player, and the infrared control information required to activate its functionality.
- The fact that the user wishes to control a device network that consists of a Sony CDP-CX255 compact disc player which is connected to a Sony STR-DE905 receiver, and the infrared control and sequencing information required to activate their combined functionality.

Usability. This information records the preferences of the user regarding the access to IEUID functionality. Examples of this type of information include:

- The user wishes the first menu option to be 'Play a videotape'
- The user wishes button 'A' to function as 'Watch television channel 50' at all times

Preference. This information records the preferences of the user regarding the content that they are exposed to. Examples of this type of information include:

- The user enjoys watching cable television channels 37 and 50.
- The user never watches channel 24.
- The user enjoys the television program 'The X-Files'.
- The user never watches television 'talk show' programs.

User content. This information records information about the user controlled content that the user has access to via the IEUID. Examples of this type of information include:

- The user has a 200 disc CD changer that contains the CD 'U2 - Achtung Baby' as disc 1 and 'Andrea Bocelli - Romanza' as disc 37, along with relevant information about the songs on each disc.
- The user has a MP3 player that has the song 'Garbage - Only Happy When it Rains' as song 1 and 'David Bowie - Blue Jean' as song 361, along with relevant information about each song.

Non-user content. This information records information about the externally controlled content that the user has access to via the IEUID. Examples of this type of information include:

- Cable television channel 50 is playing the movie 'Terminator 2' on January 1, 2000 from 8pm to 11pm.
- Radio station FM 102.1 has a jazz show that plays every Sunday night from 5pm to 6pm.
- Satellite television channel 37 is playing the miniseries 'Roots' at 8pm for the next four nights.
- Sports scores and statistics.

Interaction. This information records information about the interactions between the user and the IEUID. Examples of this type of information include:

- The user configured the Device Network to display cable television for 2.3 hours on January 1, 2000.
- The user played four videotapes this week.
- The user selected answer 'A' to the 'Who Wants to be a Millionaire' question at 7:23pm on January 1, 2000.

It is noted that a given piece of content (for example, a particular showing of a cable television show) may be described by multiple pieces of content information. For example, the IEUID may be programmed with the fact that cable television channel 50 plays a movie every Saturday night from 8pm to 11pm, and that the movie on the January 1, 2000 at that time is 'Terminator 2'. If the user views the schedule on January 1, 2000 the IEUID may display information such as '8pm: Movie - Terminator 2', whereas if the user views the schedule on January 8, 2000 the IEUID may display information such as '8pm: Movie'.

It is noted that any date related information stored by the IEUID may be stored either in an absolute format (for example, the movie is playing on January 1, 2000 at 8pm) or in relative format (for example, the movie is playing tomorrow night at 8pm, or the movie will be playing in 4 hours time).

It is noted that if a real time clock is required by the IEUID then that functionality may be provided by either the processor module 1, or by connecting the processor module 1 to a real time clock circuit.

It is noted that the functionality of the IEUID may be combined with that of other devices. For example, IEUID functionality may be incorporated into a cellular telephone, PDA or laptop via the addition of an infrared transmitter and custom software development.

It is noted that any information stored by the IEUID (for example, preference and interaction information) may be communicated to the Interface System 10. This information can be processed by systems such as the Interface System 10, Configuration Information System 20 or the Data Collection System 21 for many purposes, including but not limited to:

- Allowing a cable television station to determine that what percentage of their viewers will switch to a competing channel if the first advertisement in an advertisement break is not humorous.
- Allowing a device maker to determine what percentage of device users regularly use a particular feature of that device.

- Allowing a parent to determine how many hours of television their children are watching (and what shows).
- Enabling market research firms to determine what percentage of households that watch 'The X-Files' also watch 'The Outer Limits'.
- Enabling market research firms to determine what sports types are preferred, or what teams are followed by viewers.
- Enabling a DVD manufacturer to email all users that frequently watch videos, but do not yet own a DVD player, with information about their latest promotion.

It is noted that the IEUID may be used to obtain information from users regarding content that they have been exposed to. For example, if a user registers the fact that they enjoy watching the television show 'Who Wants to be a Millionaire', then the IEUID may be configured to allow the user to answer questions using the IEUID during the show. The IEUID communicates with the Interface System 10 to upload the user's answers to a Data Collection System 21, whereupon the user may be chosen to win a prize.

The IEUID is a very flexible device that may be tailored in many ways. This process is known as configuration. During the configuration process, the data and code stored on the IEUID is altered to allow the device to satisfy the requirements and preferences of the user.

Configuration of the IEUID is controlled by the Programming System, which is a conceptual computing system that may be distributed between any or all of the IEUID, the Interface System 10, the Programming Information System 20, the Data Collection System 21 and the Content Information System 22. In the following example, the Programming System is composed of the Configuration Information System 20 (which is an Internet website) and the Interface System 10 (which is a personal computer that is running both a web browser application and an IEUID communication application). The IEUID communication application relays requests from the website to the IEUID, and relays responses from the IEUID back to the website. If the website is attempting to determine the infrared control codes of a device 14.x owned by the user (where 14.x is within the range 14.1-14.n), then the website can request the IEUID to begin sampling from its infrared receiver. The website can use the web browser application to instruct the user to press a button on the remote control for device 14.x, and then receive the sampled information from the IEUID. Based on the sampled information, the website can then automatically configure the IEUID to operate device 14.x.

The IEUID is a very flexible device that may be used to provide many types of information to the user. The process of updating the IEUID with the most recent information is known as synchronizing. During the synchronization process (which is also controlled by the Programming System), the data and code stored on the IEUID is altered to allow the device to provide the necessary information to the user.

It is noted that the configuration and synchronization processes may either be separate process, or may be combined into one operation.

It is noted that the Programming System may use any additional information from any Network Interface Devices that are connected to the Network 11, or from any of the devices in the Device Network. For example, the Programming System may communicate with a weather recording system via the Internet and upload that information to the IEUID.

It is noted that the IEUID may be used by the user in a variety of ways, including but not limited to:

- Universal remote control.
- Game system (for example, the IEUID may be configured with a series of questions for a 'Pictionary' or 'You don't know Jack' game, and provide those questions to the user either visually or audibly. The IEUID may also enhance game play by controlling external devices such as VCRs and CD players to provide additional input to the players).
- Recipe system (for example, the IEUID may be configured with recipe information and be used in the kitchen to display recipes for the user, and receive input about items that need to be purchased. In this example, the IEUID may not require a device communication module 3, but may instead be equipped with a printer for printing out shopping lists).
- Home automation controller (for example, the IEUID may be used to control a X10 network via an internal RF transmitter).
- Bidding and betting system.
- Personal digital assistant (PDA).

Illustrative Operation of the IEUID

Device identification

Example: The user wishes to specify which devices are to be controlled by the IEUID. The Programming System obtains information from the user such as the make and model of each device in his home stereo system, and uploads the appropriate configuration to the IEUID via the Interface System 10.

It is noted that the Programming System can use any means to determine the devices in the user's system including, but not limited to:

- Asking the user questions (for example, make, model number, device type, device physical appearance, remote control physical appearance)
- Information obtained from the IEUID (for example, infrared codes emitted by the device remote controls)

- Showing pictures (for example, pictures of possible devices or device remote controls)

It is noted that the Programming System may use an iterative technique to allow the user to narrow down the list of possible choices until the user's device is selected.

It is noted that the IEUID can be used to digitize the emissions from the device or device remote control and can communicate this information to the Programming System (for example, the IEUID may contain an infrared detector and analog to digital conversion circuitry that allows it to digitize infrared codes emitted by a device remote control).

It is noted that at each stage in the device identification process the user can be prompted with possible pieces of information that can help restrict the search. For example, the current selection may be between two devices which have the same infrared control code for function 'Play', but have differing infrared control codes for function 'Stop'. In such a case, the user would be prompted to press the device remote control 'Stop' button for the IEUID to digitize (rather than the 'Play' button).

It is noted that with each new piece of information, the number of possible devices is restricted and the operation of the Programming System may be altered accordingly. For example, if there are 20 devices, then the user may be shown a list of matching descriptions. If there are 5 matching devices, then the user may be shown pictures of the matching devices.

Configuration

Example: The user wishes to configure the IEUID to operate the user's home entertainment system. Based on the devices previously identified by the user, the Programming System provides a default configuration for the IEUID that will allow the user to operate all components of the home entertainment system.

Because the home entertainment system includes a television, the Programming System prompts the user to select which cable provider is being used. Because the home entertainment system includes a CD jukebox, then user is asked if he wishes to enter CD title information. With each CD selected by the user, the Programming System uses the Internet to connect to a CD database server and obtain artist, title, and track information. The Programming System then provides the user with a list of common macros which the user may be interested in adding to his configuration. The Programming System then uses the Internet to connect to TVGuide.com and download the current television schedule. The Programming System then transfers all necessary code and data to the IEUID. Finally, the Programming System asks the user if he wishes to print out a booklet that describes the operation of the configured IEUID.

Example: The user wishes to add the television channel "Global" to his list of preferred content. The user uses the Programming System to add the channel, and then the Programming System transfers the changed configuration to the IEUID. Now, when the user browses available television channels on the IEUID, the television channel "Global" is at the top of the list.

Example: The user wishes to customize the operation of the IEUID. The user uses the Programming System to change the default television show reminder to be 'Sound an alarm 1 minute before the show starts', and changes the navigation up key to select the function 'View cable television channel 50'.

It is noted that the Programming System may store the configuration information to allow the user to incrementally modify the configuration. For example, the user may add a new CD title to the CD jukebox. It is noted that the Programming System may be used to modify any aspect of the configuration (data and/or code) of the IEUID. For example, this can even include complete functionality changes where one user develops software designed to control a home automation system, and then allows other users to use the Programming System to configure their IEUIDs with the new software and associated data. It is noted that the Programming System may use any available information to assist the user in customizing the operation of the IEUID, including but not limited to:

- Device Network Information
- User Preferences
- Sample configurations provided by other users.

It is noted that the Programming System is designed to make the IEUID simple to configure for a novice user. For example, if the user has specified to the Programmer 10 that they wish to control a television and videocassette recorder, then the Programmer 10 may allow the user to select from common operations that are performed with systems containing a television and videocassette recorder. Examples of such operations include 'Play a videotape' and 'Record a television show'. If the user chooses to accept such an operation, then the Programming System configures the IEUID in such a manner as to ensure that when the user selects the operation 'Play a videotape' then the IEUID sends control signals as required to direct the Device Network to perform the desired operation (if possible).

It is noted that the IEUID may be purchased pre-configured to the user's preferences, in which case configuration via the Programming System is optional.

It is noted that the IEUID may be configured using the user input module 5, user output module 6 and device communication module 3, in which case the IEUID is the sole component of the Programming System, and the connection to the Interface System 10 is optional. For example, the IEUID can be instructed to 'learn' a remote control code from an infrared remote control, as is well known in the art.

It is noted that the IEUID may be configured using just the Interface System 10, in which case the Interface System 10 is sole component of the Programming System.

It is noted that the Programming System may display arbitrary information to the user. For example, while the IEUID is communicating with the Programming System the user may be shown advertising based on the types of television shows that the user enjoys watching.

It is noted that the user may use the IEUID to alter any aspect of the configuration of the IEUID. For example, the user may instruct the IEUID to remember a sequence of commands and assign them to a new menu option.

It is noted that the user may interact with the Programming System when the IEUID is not connected to the Programming System, in which case any changes will be transferred to the IEUID at a later date.

Synchronizing

Example: The user wishes to update the television show scheduling information stored on the IEUID. The user connects the IEUID to his personal computer, and visits the www.EasyZapper.com website. The Programming System then determines the relevant television show scheduling information, and uploads the information to the IEUID for later access by the user.

Example: The user wishes to view the television show using his IEUID, but has not synchronized in the last two months. The IEUID contains information that describes television show time slots (for example, "The Simpsons" plays every Sunday at 6pm on "Global"), and is therefore able to provide the user with at least a partial television show listing.

It is noted that if the IEUID has a continuous connection to the Interface System 10, then synchronization may take place automatically. For example, the IEUID may synchronize every night at 12pm, or every hour, or every minute.

It is noted that the Programming System is not required to have a user interface if it is being used solely for synchronizing the IEUID.

It is noted that the synchronization information may include information taken from the Device Network. For example, the IEUID may query a FM radio receiver for the names of available radio stations.

User Profiles

Example: Mary and Joe share the same IEUID and wish to customize its operation according to their individual preferences. Each time one of them starts using the IEUID they indicate to the IEUID who they are, and the IEUID adjusts its operation according to their preferences.

It is noted that the IEUID may use any means to determine which user is currently using the IEUID, including but not limited to:

- User input (for example, the user selecting a menu item such as 'I am Joe')
- Processing heuristics (for example, Joe normally uses the IEUID from 8am to 5pm, while Bill normally uses the IEUID from 5pm to 12pm).

It is noted that the user may have to validate their identity, for example by entering a password or key sequence.

It is noted that any aspect of the IEUID can be affected by the identity of the current user, including but not limited to:

- Restrictions (for example, 'Only user Joe can access the Cooking Channel')
- Preferences (for example, Joe and Mary have different "Favorites" lists, Joe likes the IEUID to beep as a reminder when a television show is about to start)

Content preferences

Example: As the user is watching television he is able to indicate to IEUID that "I like this show" or "I like this actor", and the IEUID records the user's preference.

It is noted that the IEUID can record content preference information about any type of content including, but not limited to:

- Content genre (for example, science fiction, rap)
- Content author/publisher (for example, Stephen King, Paramount Studios)
- Content artist/performer (for example, Mariah Carey, Clint Eastwood)
- Content title (for example, "Seinfeld", "Howard Stern Morning Show")

It is noted that the user is able to use the IEUID or Programming System to edit the content preference information in any way.

Reminders

Example: The user configures the IEUID to always remind him when "Seinfeld" is about to start. As the user is preparing dinner, the IEUID beeps to inform him that "Seinfeld" is about to start in 1 minute and turns on the television to the appropriate channel. If the user does not acknowledge the reminder, the IEUID will instruct the VCR to record the show.

It is noted that the reminder can be based on any information, including but not limited to:

- Content preferences (for example, 'remind me when any movie I have expressed a preference for is about to start')
- Specified reminders (for example, 'Remind me when this Wednesday's episode of "The X-Files" on "Global" is about start', 'Remind me to watch this channel in 1 hours time')
- Content properties (for example, 'Remind me when any "Seinfeld" episode is about to start', 'Remind me when any movie starring Clint Eastwood is about to start')

It is noted that the IEUID can be configured in such a way as to automatically remind the user whenever any preferred content is about to start.

It is noted that all parameters of the reminder may be configured by the user including, but not limited to:

- Reminder offset (for example, '5 minutes before a movie starts', '1 minute after "Seinfeld" starts')
- Reminder action (for example, 'beep once', 'turn the television on to the correct channel', 'record the show if I don't acknowledge the reminder')

Content Schedules

Example: The user wishes to create a calendar for the coming week that lists the shows he is interested in. The user uses the Programming System to specify the programs to list on the calendar, and then prints it out using a printer attached to the Programming System.

It is noted that the Programming System can use any information to assist the user in creating the schedule including, but not limited to:

- Upcoming schedule information (for example, television programming obtained from TVGuide.com)
- Content information (for example, movie reviews and cast lists from MovieReviews.com)
- Content preference information obtained previously using the IEUID or Programming System
- Interactions with the Programming System (for example, responses to computer dialogs that query for additional information)

Interactive content guide

Example: The user is watching television and wishes to see what television shows are currently playing. The user indicates this to the IEUID, and the IEUID displays a list of television shows. The user can scroll through the list, and by selecting a show direct the IEUID to instruct the television to change to that channel.

Example: The user is watching television and wishes to see what television shows are playing in one hours time. The user indicates this to the IEUID, and the IEUID displays a list of television shows. The user can either change to the desired channel immediately, or choose to be reminded when the desired show begins.

It is noted that the user may filter the list of available content in any way, including but not limited to

- Time (for example, 'View all shows currently playing', 'View all shows playing this week')
- Content provider (for example, 'View all shows playing on "Global"', 'View all shows playing on FM radio stations')
- Content parameters (for example, 'View all movies', 'View all shows of "The Simpsons"', 'View all movies made by "Alfred Hitchcock"')
- Preferences (for example, 'View all television channels I have expressed a preference for', 'View all radio shows ranked by order of how frequently I listen to each show')
- Any combination of the above.

It is noted that the user may interactively alter the filter. For example, the user may be able to use the buttons on the IEUID to alter the time for which the television show schedule is displayed.

It is noted that the content information may be acquired by the IEUID in any way, including but not limited to:

- Configuration via the Programming System (for example, downloading the schedule from TVGuide.com)
- Communication with the Device Network (for example, receiving the current schedule via IrDA from a WebTV device)

Content Marking

Example: The user is watching television and an advertisement for the "Abdominizer" comes on. The user wants to find out more about the product, or buy the product, and indicates this to the IEUID. The IEUID records the relevant information and when the user next synchronizes with the Programming System, he is presented with additional information about the advertisement, including a link to the product's web page.

Example: The user is watching television and an advertisement for the movie "Terminator 2" comes on. The user wants to view this movie at a later date and indicates this to the IEUID. The IEUID records the relevant information and when the user next synchronizes with the Programming System, the movie "Terminator 2" is added to his "Movies I want to see" list.

Example: The user is listening to radio station preset 1, hears a song that he wishes to purchase the album for, and indicates this to the IEUID. The IEUID records the fact that the user was using device 3 on preset channel 1 at 11:05.37am on January 1, 2000. When the user next synchronizes, the Programming System maps the device and channel to the radio station CFNY, and performs a lookup to determine that the artist was Mariah Carey, and the song was "Heartbreaker". The Programming System then determines all albums containing that song, and provides the user with links to web pages where the user can purchase those albums.

It is noted that the IEUID can associate any input from the user with the content mark, including but not limited to:

- Event information (for example, 'I am interested in this product')
- Choice information (for example, 'I choose "The X-Files" series ending C')
- Arbitrary information (for example, 'The answer is 3.141')

It is noted that the IEUID and Programming System may use any means to correlate the content mark with the stimulus for the content mark, including but not limited to:

- Chronology (for example, a time stamp)
- Location (for example, Mississauga, Canada, LSB 3Y9)
- Device Network information (for example, currently watching cable television channel 50)
- External device information (for example, information transmitted from a WebTV device to the IEUID)

It is noted that the IEUID and Programming System may use the content mark and content mark stimulus in any way including, but not limited to:

- Printing a list of movies that the user wishes to view that can be taken to the video rental store.
- Displaying a list of products in which the user has expressed an interest
- Displaying a list of additional information based on the content mark stimulus (for example, electronic recipes of dishes seen prepared on television).
- Registering the users 'vote' for a particular ending for a television series.
- Setting reminders to view television shows for which the user has expressed an interest.

- Taking the user to the web page for a music artist whose song the user listened to.
- Recording a list of movies that the user wishes to view on the IEUID and enabling the IEUID to communicate with the video store computer to suggest a movie rental that is both available and desired by the user.

It is noted that there may be an indicator present in the content that indicates to the user that the content is enhanced for use with the IEUID including, but not limited to:

- Audible cues (for example, a radio announcer may say "Press a button now on your IEUID to find out more information about this album")
- Visual cues (for example, a television exercise show set on the beach may display text and/or icons in the corner of the screen to indicate to the user that by using the IEUID they can obtain more information about "Nike Sportswear", "Claudia Schiffer Exercise Videos" and "Barbados Vacations").

User content guide

Example: The user wishes to play 'relaxing music' during a dinner party, and indicates this to the IEUID. The IEUID has been previously configured to associate 'relaxing music' with CDs available in group 5 of the CD jukebox, and so instructs the AV amplifier to switch to the CD input, instructs the CD jukebox to begin playing all CDs in group 5, and sets the volume on low.

Example: The user wishes to play a particular song from their MP3 collection, and indicates this to the IEUID. The IEUID displays a list of available songs on the MP3 player, and the user selects his choice. The IEUID translates the choice "Mariah Carey – Heartbreaker" to song number 1354, and instructs the MP3 player to begin playing that song.

Example: The user wishes to play a particular sequence of songs from their CD jukebox, and indicates this to the IEUID. The IEUID allows the user to select from the list of available songs, and then programs the CD jukebox to play the songs in sequence.

It is noted that the user may filter the list of available content in any way, including but not limited to:

- Host device (for example, 'View all songs on the CD jukebox')
- Content parameters (for example, 'View all songs that are waltzes', 'View all songs by "Mariah Carey"')
- Preferences (for example, 'View all movies by directors I have expressed a preference for', 'View all songs ranked by order of how frequently I listen to each artist')
- User actions (for example, 'View all movies that I have videotaped')
- Time (for example, 'View all content I have acquired in the last week')
- Any combination of the above.

It is noted that the user content information may be acquired by the IEUID in any way, including but not limited to:

- Configuration via the Programming System (for example, the user manually enters the MP3 songs they own)
- Communication with the Device Network (for example, querying a CD jukebox for the list of CDs contained)

It is noted that the user content is not required to physically reside within the Device Network (for example, the user may select from a list of movies that he has recorded, and be prompted by the IEUID to insert tape number 31 into the VCR, whereupon the IEUID will instruct the VCR to play the second movie on the tape by first fast forwarding to a particular position).

Content databasing

Example: The user wishes to maintain a database of television shows that have been recorded by the user. The user indicates to the IEUID whenever a recordable tape is inserted in the VCR, along with the tape identification number. Whenever the IEUID is used to record a show, it keeps track of which show was recorded at which position on which tape. The user is then able to scroll through a list on the IEUID of all recorded shows, and can indicate to the IEUID that he wishes to play a particular show. The IEUID instructs the user which tape to insert in the VCR, and plays the show by first fast forwarding to the appropriate position on the tape.

It is noted that any type of content (for example, television, radio) on any type of media (for example, video tape, audio tape, MiniDisc, computer hard drive) may be databased and accessed in this way.

It is noted that the user can use the IEUID and Programming System to interact with the database in any way (for example, entering information about movies purchased on pre-recorded video tapes, or specifying which shows on which tapes can be recorded over in the future).

It is noted that the databasing information may be stored in the IEUID, the Programming System, or a combination thereof.

Device Operation

Example: The user wishes to watch television and indicates this to the IEUID. The IEUID instructs the Device Network in such a way as to allow the user to watch television. While watching television, the operation of the IEUID reflects the user's preferences. When the user presses the up and down buttons, the IEUID instructs the television to change to channels that match those in the user's preference list. When the user presses the volume up or down button, the IEUID instructs user's AV amplifier to adjust its volume (rather than the television volume). When the user presses the navigation down button, the IEUID instructs the television to switch to the previously viewed channel.

Example: The user wishes to play a video tape and indicates this to the IEUID. The IEUID instructs the Device Network in such a way as to allow the user to play a video tape. While watching the video, the operation of the IEUID reflects the user's preferences. When the user presses the volume up or down

button, the IEUID instructs user's AV amplifier to adjust its volume (rather than the television volume). When the user presses the navigation left button, the IEUID instructs the VCR to begin rewinding. When the user presses the mute button, the IEUID instructs the VCR to pause, and mutes the volume on the AV amplifier.

It is noted that the IEUID may have to maintain information about the state of one or more of the devices in the Device Network (for example, the current cable television channel being viewed is 50, the AV receiver is currently set to CD input)

It is noted that the functionality of the IEUID may be affected in any way by the current state of the IEUID including, but not limited to:

- User input functionality (for example, when watching a video tape, the navigation down button may stop the tape, whereas when watching television, the navigation down button may switch to the previously viewed channel)
- User output functionality (for example, when watching television, a list of available cable television channels may be shown, while when listening to the radio a list of available radio stations may be shown)
- Internal operation (for example, different infrared codes may be sent to control a particular device based on the previous infrared codes sent to the device)

It is noted that the user output module 6 may be used to assist the user in the operation of the IEUID. For example, pressing a particular button may bring up a screen on the LCD that contains images of the buttons, along with text describing the function of each button. Pressing the button again may bring up another screen with further helpful information.

Macros

Example: The user wishes to automate a particular sequence of operations, and indicates this to the IEUID. The IEUID prompts the user to enter the sequence of operations, and then prompts the user to assign a name for the operation. The user can then choose where within the menuing structure the command(s) that activate the sequence of operations should be placed.

It is noted that macros can be defined using the IEUID, the Programming System, or any combination thereof.

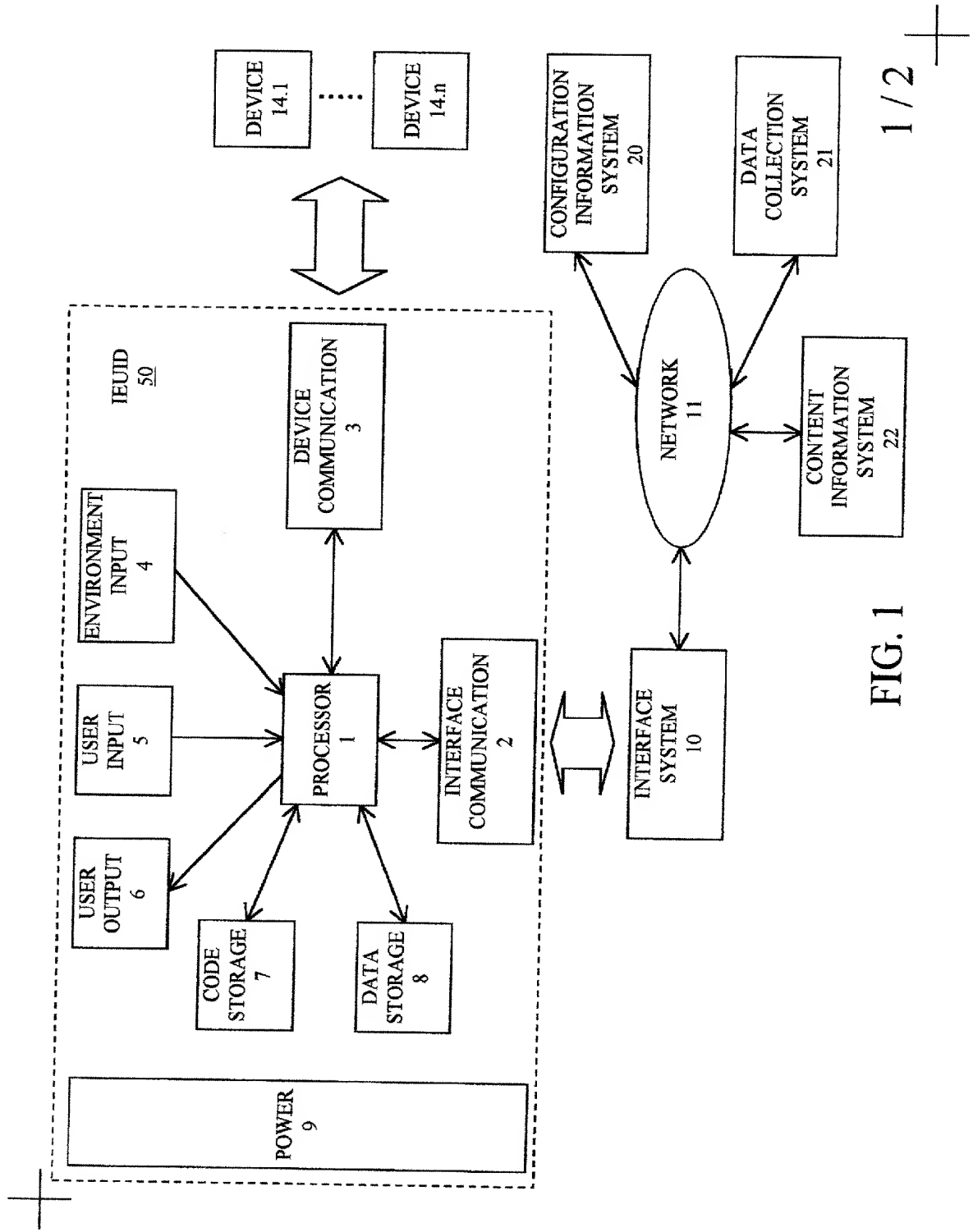


FIG. 1

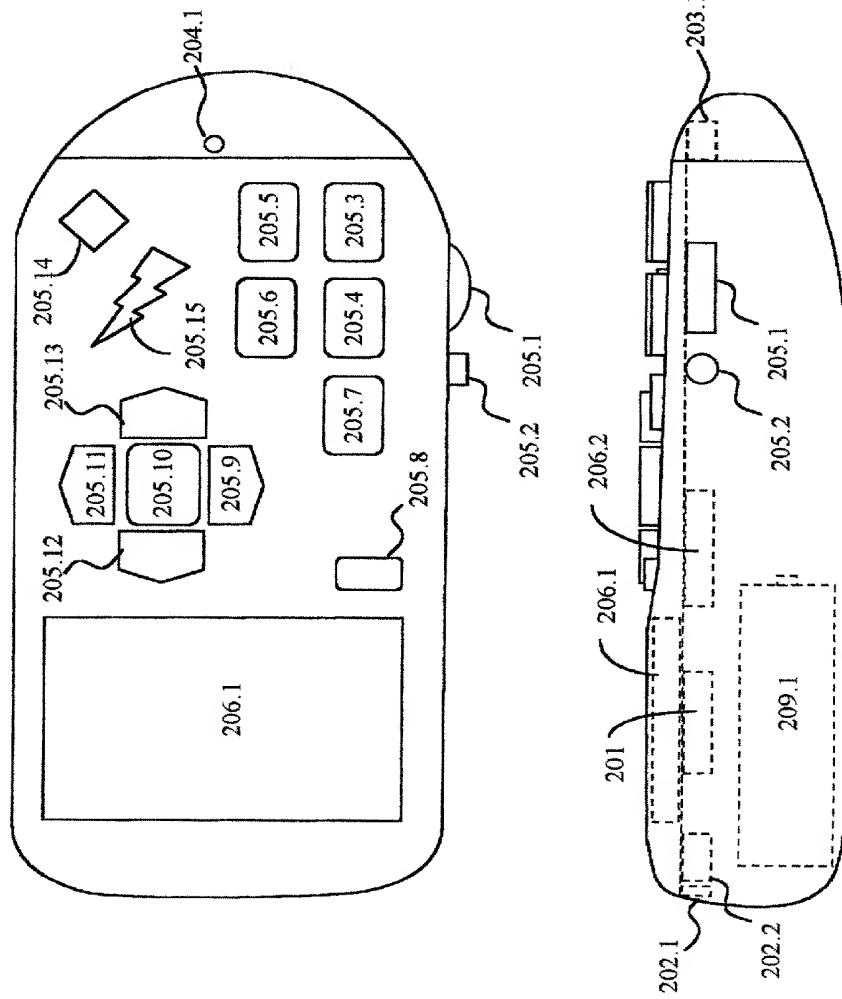


FIG. 2